## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

ALL ASSETS HELD AT BANK JULIUS Baer & Company, Ltd., Guernsey Branch, account number 121128, in the Name of Pavlo Lazarenko <u>et al.</u>,

Defendants In Rem.

Civil Action No. 04-0798 (PLF)

## MEMORANDUM OPINION AND ORDER

On May 1, 2020, following this Court's opinion striking Pavel Lazarenko's claim to the Balford Trust, Mr. Lazarenko filed a motion for summary judgment [Dkt. No. 1263] on the United States' allegations related to the Ylorex Establishments account in Liechtenstein. In his motion, Mr. Lazarenko argues that the government cannot meet its burden of proof at trial to show that the Ylorex Establishments account is connected to unlawful activity. <u>See</u> Dkt. No. 1263 at 3. On June 5, 2020, the United States filed its sealed opposition [Dkt. No. 1296], along with a redacted version of its opposition [Dkt. No. 1293]. Mr. Lazarenko filed his reply [Dkt. No. 1320] on July 20, 2020.

Before the parties completed briefing on Mr. Lazarenko's summary judgment motion, the United States filed a motion [Dkt. No. 1275] to strike Mr. Lazarenko's claim to the defendant assets held in the name of Beranco Engineering Establishments, Ylorex Establishments, and Tanas AG in Liechtenstein, and all assets traceable thereto (collectively, "Liechtenstein Accounts"). The United States argued that Mr. Lazarenko lacked constitutional, statutory, and prudential standing to assert a claim to those assets. <u>See</u> Dkt. No. 1275-1 at 11. Mr. Lazarenko opposed the motion [Dkt. No. 1319] and moved for leave to amend his claim [Dkt. No. 1322]. The United States filed a reply and opposition [Dkt. No. 1338] to the motion to amend and Mr. Lazarenko filed his reply [Dkt. No. 1347] in support of the motion to amend.

On December 23, 2020, this Court granted the United States' motion to strike Mr. Lazarenko's claim to all assets held in the Liechtenstein Accounts. <u>United States v. All Assets</u> <u>Held at Bank Julius Baer & Company, Ltd.</u>, Civil Action No. 04-0798, 2020 WL 7640213, at \*1 (D.D.C. Dec. 23, 2020). The Court concluded that Mr. Lazarenko lacked constitutional and statutory standing to contest forfeiture of the Liechtenstein Accounts. <u>Id</u>. at \*10, \*13. The Court also denied as futile Mr. Lazarenko's motion to amend his claim. <u>Id</u>. at \*14.

"[S]tanding . . . is jurisdictional." <u>Lewis v. Casey</u>, 518 U.S. 343, 349 n.1 (1996). "It is well established, [therefore], that before a federal court can consider the merits of a legal claim, the person seeking to invoke the jurisdiction of the court must establish the requisite standing to sue." <u>Whitmore v. Arkansas</u>, 495 U.S. 149, 154 (1990). Because this Court has concluded that Mr. Lazarenko lacks constitutional and statutory standing to assert a claim to the Liechtenstein Accounts, including the Ylorex Establishments account, the Court does not have jurisdiction to consider the merits of Mr. Lazarenko's motion for summary judgment on the Ylorex Establishments account.

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Accordingly, it is hereby

ORDERED that Mr. Lazarenko's motion for summary judgment [Dkt. No. 1263] on the United States' allegations related to the Ylorex Establishments account in Liechtenstein is DENIED.

SO ORDERED.

/s/ PAUL L. FRIEDMAN United States District Judge

DATE: February 1, 2021